

HITTITE MAIN PARADIGMS

SUBSTANTIVE	Vocalic declension										Consonant declension										
	Themes		-a-		-i-		-ai-		-u-		-tt- (-t-)		-nt-		-n-		-l-		-r-		r/n
	C	N	C	N	C	N	C	N	C	N	C	N	C	N	C	N	C	N	C	N	N
Sg Nom Acc Erg Voc Gen D-L All	as	an	is	i	ais	ai	us	u	z(a)	t	anza	an	as	an	l	r(as)	r	r	r	r	
	an	an	in	i	ain	ai	un	u	tan	t	andan	an	(n)an	an	l	ran	r	r	r	r	
		anza		ianza	ianza	ianza				tanza										nanza	
	a,i						ue,u														
	as	as	i(y)as	i(y)as	iyas	i(y)as	uwas	uwas	tas	tas	andas	andas	nas	nas	l(l)as	ras	ras	nas			
	i	i	i(ya)	i(ya)	iya,ai	iya	ui	ui	ti	ti	anti	anti	ni	ni	li	ri	ri	ni			
	All						uwa	uwa	ta	ta			na	na				na			
	Sg/ Abl*	az	az	i(y)az	iyaz	iyaz	iyaz	uwarz		taz	taz	andaz	andaz	naz	naz	l(l)az	raz	raz	naz		
	PI Ins	it	it	it	it	ait	ait	uit,ut		tit	tit	antit	andaz	nit	nit	lit	rit	rit	nit		
	PI Nom Acc Erg Coll Gen D-L	es,us		ies,ius	i	ais	aus	ues	u(wa)	tes,tus		antes	anda	nis	ni,na	l,la,li	ris	ri,ra	r		
us			ius,iyas	i	aus	aus	us	u(wa)	tus		andus	anda	nus	ni,na	l,la,li	r(i)us	ri,ra	r			
		antēs		iantēs	iyantes															nantēs	
i			i		ae	ae			ta,ti												
as		as	i(y)as	iyas	iyas	i(y)as	uwas	uwas	tan,tas		andas	andas	nas	nas	lan	ras	ras	nas			
D-L		as	as	i(y)as	iyas	iyas	uwas	uwas	tas		andas	andas	nas	nas	l(l)as	ras	ras	nas			
Themes		-a-	-i-	-u-	-nt-	-l-	-r-	Conjunctions					Particles								
Sg Nom		as	is	us	anza	l	r(as)	nu : and					1) -a/-ya : and								
Acc		an	in	un	andan	l	ran	ta : and					-a/ma : but								
N/A N		an	i	u	an	l	r	su : and					-wa(r) : direct discourse								
Gen	as	as,ayas	awas	andas	las	ras	man + présent : potential					-pat : also, likewise, the very same									
D-L	i	ai,i	awi	anti	li	ri	man...man + preterite :					+poss : his own									
All	a	iya					potential « if...then »					enclitic pronouns									
Sg/ Abl*	az	az,ayaz	awaz	andaz		raz	man...nu :					-z(a) : reflexive									
PI Ins	it	it	awit	antit		rit	irrealistic : « if...but »					-kan : local									
PI Nom Acc N/A N Gen D-L	es,us	aes	awes	antes		r(us)						-san : above, upon									
	us	aus	amus	andus	l	rus						-(a)sta : transition, separation									
	a	a,aya	u,awa	anda	l	r,ri,ra						-(a)pa : convergence, terminative									
	as	as,ayas	awas	andas		ras						enclitic 3rd pers									
	D-L	as	as,ayas	awas	andas								(Particles are affixed in the given order)								

ADJECTIVE	Themes		-a-	-i-	-u-	-nt-	-l-	-r-	Conjunctions					Particles				
	Sg Nom	as	is	us	anza	l	r(as)	nu : and					1) -a/-ya : and					
	Acc	an	in	un	andan	l	ran	ta : and					-a/ma : but					
Sg Nom Acc N/A N Gen D-L	N/A N	an	i	u	an	l	r	su : and					-wa(r) : direct discourse					
	Gen	as	as,ayas	awas	andas	las	ras	man + présent : potential					-pat : also, likewise, the very same					
	D-L	i	ai,i	awi	anti	li	ri	man...man + preterite :					+poss : his own					
	All	a	iya					potential « if...then »					enclitic pronouns					
	Sg/ Abl*	az	az,ayaz	awaz	andaz		raz	man...nu :					-z(a) : reflexive					
	PI Ins	it	it	awit	antit		rit	irrealistic : « if...but »					-kan : local					

PRONOUNS	Personal		Enclitic			Possessive			Demonstrative		Relative / Interrogative					
	1	2	1	2	3	1 Sg	2 Sg	3 Sg	1 Pl	2 Pl	3 Pl	kā-	apa-			
	Sg Nom Acc N/A N Gen D-L All Abl* Ins	uk	zik				-mis	-tis	-sis	-summis	-smis	-smis	kās	apās	kuis	
ammuk		tuk	-mu	-ta	-an	-ma/in	-ta/in	-sa/in	-summa/in	-sma/in	-sma/in	kūn	apūn	kuin		
			-at		-met	-tet	-sit	-summit	-smit	-smit	kī	apāt	kuit			
ammēl		tuēl			-mas	-tas	-sas	-summas			kēl	apēl	kuēl			
ammuk		tuk	-mu	-ta	-se/-si	-mi(t)	-ti	-si	-summi	-smi	-smi	kēdani	apēdani	kuēdani		
All					-ma	-ta	-sa									
Abl*		ammēdaz	tuēdaz			(old/new)	-mit	-tit	-sit			-smit	-smit	kēz(za)	apēz(za)	kuēz(za)
Ins						-mit	-tit	-sit				-smit	-smit	kēt	apēt	
PI Nom Acc N/A N Gen D-L Abl* Ins		wēs	sumēs	-nas	-smas	-e/-at	-mis	-tis	-sus	-summis	-smis	-smis	kē/kūs	apē/apūs	kuēs	
		anzās	sumās	-nas	-smas	-us/-as	-mus	-tus	-sus	-summus	-smus	-smus	kūs	apūs	kuius	
			-e/-at		-mit	-sit	-sit	-summet				kē	apē	kue		
	anzēl	sumēl			-man							kinzan	apenzan			
	anzās	sumās	-nas	-smas	-smas	-tas	-sas					kēdas	apēdas	kuēdas		
	Abl*	anzēdaz	sumēdaz			-mit	-tit	-sit				-smit	-smit	kuēz(za)		

VERB	-mi Conjugation								
	Cons.		Voc.	-ā-	-āi-	-nin-	-sk-	-nu-	
	Present	Sg	1 mi	mi	āmi	āmi	nikmi	skemi	num(m)i
		2 si	si	āsi	āsi	nikti,niksi	skesi	nusi	
		3 zi	zzi	āi	āizzi	nikzi	skezzi	nuz(z)i	
PI		1 ueni	weni		āweni	ninkueni	skewani	nummeni	
		2 teni	tteni		ātteni	nikteni	sketteni	nutteni	
		3 anzi	anzi	āanzi	āanzi	ninkanzi	skanzi	nu(w)anzi	
Preterite	Sg	1 un	nun	ā(n)un	ānun	ninkun	skenun	nunun	
		2 ta	t	āis	āes	nikta	skes	nus	
		3 ta	t	āit	āit	nikta	sket	nut	
	PI	1 uen	wen		āwen	ninkuen	sgawen	skatten	num(m)en
		2 ten	tten		ātten	nikir	sker	nutten	
		3 er	r		āer			nuer	
Imperative	Sg	1 allu	llu	āi	āi	nik	skellu	nullu	
		2 -	-		āu,aiddu	nikdu	skeddu	nutdu	
		3 du	ddu					nuddu	
	PI	1 ueni	weni		āweni	ninkueni	skewani	nummeni	
		2 ten	tten	atten	atten	nikten	skatten	nutten	
		3 andu	andu		andu	ninkandu	skandu	nu(w)andu	
Substantive	Infinitive 1	uwar	war	āwar	āwar	ninkuwar	skiyawar	nummar	
	Infinitive 2	uwanzi	wanzi		anzi	ninkuwanzi		nummanzi	
	Supine	anna	nna				skiwān		
Participle	ant-	ant-	ānt-	ant-	ninkant-	skant-	nuwant-		
			-hi Conjugation		Medio-passive		Usual		
		Cons.	-ā-	-āi-	Cons.	Voc.	pāi	uwa	
Present	Sg	1 hi	ahhi	ehhi	(ha)ha(ri)	hha(ri)	pāimi	uwami	
		2 ti	atti	āitti	ta(ti)	tta(ti,ri)	pā(i)si	uwasi	
		3 i	āi	āi	(t)a(ri)	tta(ri)	pāizzi	uezzi	
	PI	1 ueni	āweni	iyaweni	wasta(ti)	wasta(ti)	paiweni	uwaweni	
		2 teni	atteni	āitteni	duma	dduma	paitteni	uwatteni	
		3 anzi	anzi	iyanzi	anta(ri)	nta(ri)	pānzi	uwanzi	
Preterite	Sg	1 hun	ahhun	ehhun	(ha)hat(i)	hha(ha)t	pā(n)un	uwanun	
		2 ta	ās	āitta	(t)at	ttati	paitta	uwas,uēs	
		3 is,ta	ās	āis	(t)at(i)	ttat	pāit	uet	
	PI	1 uen	āwen	iyawen	wastat	wastat	pā(i)wen	uwawen	
		2 ten	atten	iyatten	dummat	dummat	pāir	uwawen	
		3 er	āir	aier	antat(i)	ntat		uēr	
Imperative	Sg	1 allu	ā	āi	(ha)haru	hharu	īt	ehu	
		2 -	ā	āi	hut	hhut		ueddu	
		3 (d)u	āu	āu	taru	ttaru	paiidu	uwaweni	
	PI	1 ueni	āweni	iyaweni	wastati	wastati	paiweni	uwaweni	
		2 ten	atten	āisten	dumat	ddumat	ītten	uwatten	
		3 andu	andu	iyandu	antaru	ntaru	pāndu	uwandu	
Substantive	Infinitive 1	uwar	āwas	iyawar	uwar	war	pāwar	uwawar	
	Infinitive 2	uwanzi	āwanzi	iyawanzi	uwanzi	uwanzi	pāwanzi	uwawanzi	
	Supine	anna	iyanna	anna	nna				
Participle	ant-	ant-	iyant-	ant-	nt-	pānt-	uwant-		

* The ablative ending can be extended with an 'a' (-az/-aza)